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New Post-Quantum Digital Signature Scheme based on MinRank Problem

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Abstract

In Asiacrypt 2001, Courtois [1] proposed the first three-pass zero-knowledge identification (ID) scheme based on the MinRank problem. However, in Courtois' basic ID scheme, the cheating probability, i.e., the success probability of cheating prover, is 2/3, which is larger than half. Based on our modification [3] of Curtois' ID scheme into a three-pass ID scheme with cheating probability of 1/2, we propose a new digital signature scheme based on MinRank problem. Our scheme is constructed based on the Fiat-Shamir paradigm for post-quantum lossy ID scheme which are proposed by Kiltz et al. at Eurocrypt 2018 [2]. Therefore, our scheme also inherits the provable security under chosen message attacks against quantum adversaries.

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